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1947 WHOLESALE TRADE LIST



Ferndale Nursery
Askov, Minn.



TO THE TRADE

TERMS-

To customers who are known to us or who can furnish satisfactory references, we will ship stock on 30 days credit, unless other terms have been agreed upon. Persons unknown to us or with whom we have had no credit dealings must give trade references and allow sufficient time for investigation. To insure prompt shipment of rush orders, persons unknown to us should send money order to cover cost of stock and packing.

PACKING-

Prices quoted in this catalog **DO NOT IN-CLUDE PACKING AND BOXING.** This service will be charged for at actual cost of labor and material used.

C. O. D. SHIPMENTS-

Orders for stock to be shipped C. O. D. must be accompanied with 25% of the amount of the order.

PARCEL POST SHIPMENTS-

Cash with orders to be forwarded by parcel post MUST be accompanied with sufficient cash to cover parcel post charges. Otherwise stock will be shipped by express.

SHIPPING INSTRUCTIONS—

We prefer to have customers give explicit shipping instructions as to how stock is to be forwarded—freight, express or parcel post. Where method of forwarding is not specified or is left to us, we shall use our best judgment as to safest and cheapest method.

PRICES are **WHOLESALE** to **THE TRADE** only and subject **TO CHANGE** without notice. Use printed letterhead or Inspection certificate with first order.

All orders are accepted with the understanding that same shall be void should any injury befall our stock through frost, hail, drouth, or any other cause beyond our control.

B&B Evergreens are quoted one to five which price applies to 5 or less of one variety and size. Six or more take "Ten" price. If larger quantities are wanted and our supply warrants we will quote special price for 15 or more of one variety and size.

GUARANTEE-

We guarantee all stock to be true to name and in good condition when it leaves our grounds. We exercise every possible care to have all plants and trees true to name and will, upon proper proof, replace free of charge or refund full purchase price of any tree or plant sent out by us that may prove untrue to label.

We do not guarantee stock to live and no allowance will be made for stock which fails to live after planting.

It is agreed that the Ferndale Nursery shall in no case be liable for any sum greater than originally received for said nursery stock.

CLAIMS-

All claims for shortage and unsatisfactory stock MUST BE MADE WITHIN TEN DAYS from date of delivery. Claims for shortage, damage or delay in transit should be made to transportation company when stock is called for at freight or express depot.

REFERENCES-

American Nurserymen's Association. Minnesota Nurserymen's Association. Security State Bank, Askov, Minn.

GREENHOUSE SERVICE-

We operate a greenhouse and do a general retail floral business. We solicit orders for flowers to be delivered to the following Minnesota towns: Askov, Bruno, Finlayson, Hinckley, Kerrick, Sandstone, Sturgeon Lake and Moose Lake. Telegraph and telephone orders given prompt attention.

INSPECTION—

The stock of the Ferndale Nursery has been duly inspected by an authorized State Inspector, and found free from injurious disease and insect pests. Certificate of such inspection will accompany all shipments.

Evergreen Branches

We are prepared to offer a variety of Evergreen Branches for Chr stmas decorations. We start packing these early in November. Packed in 150-pound bales, which weigh about 175 pounds packed. We recommend freight or truck shipment. We will be pleased to quote prices on the following varieties:

Black Hill Spruce, Norway Pine, Mountain Pine, Balsam, Colorado Blue Spruce and American Arbor Vitae.



EVERGREENS

Specimen, Balled and Burlapped, B&B

PINUS montana mughu. Mugho Pine.

We offer these in the true dwarf variety and also the more upright growing. State which type is wanted. Pr ces same for both types:

	*	
	1 to 5	10
12—15 in\$	2.00	\$18.00
15—18 in.	2.25	21.00
18—24 in.	2.75	26.00
	3.25	31.00
		0-100
30—36 in.	3.75	36.00
3—4 ft.	5.00	46.00
PINUS strobus, White Pine	- 1	
2—3 ft.	1.75	16.00
3—4 ft.	2.50	22.50
4—5 ft.	3.00	28.00
T 0 10,	3.00	20.00
PINUS resinosa, Norway Pine		
Tives residesa, worway Time		· d*
4-5 ft.	4.00	
5-6 ft.	5.00	
6—7 ft.	6.00	
	7.00	
7—8 ft.	1.00	
JUNIPER communis depressa. Andora		
s civil ble communis depressa. Imaora		
Juniper. Low growing, spreading type.		
12—18 in.	1.50	14.00
18—24 in.	2.25	20.00
10-21 111,	2.20	20.00
BAR HARBOR Juniper, similar habit as		
Andora Juniper.		
12—18 in	1.50	14.00
18—24 in.	2.25	20.00
10 21 111.	4.40	20.00



SPECIAL NOTICE

Our spring season for handling B&B evergreens is usually of very short duration and we are rushed to fill orders as they come in. For that reason we must ask you to place your order at least two days before you expect to call for them. We cannot promise to dig B&B trees while customers are waiting and NO WHOLE-SALE ORDERS WILL BE DUG ON SUNDAYS. If you wish to call for such trees on Sundays we will try to have them ready if given ample time and weather permitting.

Decidious Trees and Shrubs

EUROPEAN MOUNTAIN ASH	to 5	10
6—8 ft\$	1.00	\$ 9.00
GINALLA MAPLE, bushy plants 5—6 ft.	.75	6.00
CARAGANA ARBORESCENS, heavy bushy plants.		
4—5 ft.	.60	5.00
DOGWOOD, red bark 3-4 ft.	.50	4.00
PERSIAN LILAC, strong plants 3—4 ft.	.80	7.00
FRENCH LILAC in the following varieties:		
BELLE de NANCY, double satin rose flower with white center.		
3—4 ft.	.80	7.00
MME. LEMOINE, single white. 3-4 ft.	.80	7.00
RUBRA de MARLEY, single rosy-pur- plish red.		
3—4 ft.	.80	7.00
GLORIE de MOULENS, single, purple-red 3—4 ft.	.80	7.00
VIBURNUM DENTATUM, Arrowwood 2—3 ft.	.45	4.00

HARDY FERNS

To save on transportation costs we suggest that you check your needs for Hardy Ferns and place your order early and ship by freight. It will not hurt them to freeze and no damage will be done if they are on the road up to a month at this time of the year. If they are frozen when they arrive, place them in a cool place to thaw out, then cover them with a mulch so they will not dry out and you can keep them in a cool place until you are ready to plant them.

Hardy Ferns are unexcelled for foundation planting in shady locations. Planted among the shrubbery and in the woodland they add beauty and interest to any planting.

Our 1st includes only such species as have been found dependable and well adapted to general planting conditions and easily grown under cultivation.

We invite mail order nurseries and Florists selling over the counter to get in touch with us for quotations on collections and bulk quantities. We can supply ferns in unl mited numbers.

Letters preceding common name indicate adaptability to growing conditions. R—adapted for rock garden; B—for bog or wet location; S—suitable for shady location; O—for open sunny places; species especially suited for foundation planting are so designated.

Numerals following botan cal name indicate heights which plant may be expected to attain, depending on soil and culture.

GROUP ONE		
	10	100
RS-AMERICAN MAIDENHAIR, founda-	1	
tion adiantum pedatum, 8—12 in\$	1.00	\$10.00
S—CHRISTMAS FERN—		
polystichium acrostioides, 12—30 in.	1.25	10.00
SB-CINNAMON FERN-		
Osmundo cinnamonea, 2-4 ft.	1.25	10.00
S—CLINTON WOOD FERN—evergreen	4 - 3/	
Dryopter's clintoniana, 1—2 ft.	1.25	10.00
SB-CRESTED WOOD FERN-evergreen		d
Dryopteris cristata, 10—15 in.	1.25	10.00
RO—HAYSCENTED FERN—foundation		
Dennstedtia punctiloba, 12-18 in.	1.25	10.00
RS-LADY FFRN-		10 1 10 10
Athyrium fel v faemina, 1-3 ft.	1.25	10.00
RO-INTERUPTED FERN-foundation	X 18 7 34	= 92 1, 2 30
Osmundo claytonia, 2-4 ft.	1.25	10.00

RS—LEATHERY WOOD FERN—ever- green, foundation, dryopteris margin-		
alis, 12—30 in.	1.25	10.00
RS—OSTRICH FERN—foundation Pteris nodulosa, 2—4 ft.	1.00	10.00
RO—POLYPODIUM COMMON—dwarf spreading, Polypodium vulgare, 4—6 in.	1.25	10.00
SB—ROYAL FERN— Osmundo regalis, 2—3 ft.	1.50	12.00
RB—SENSITIVE FERN—foundation, Onoclea sensiblis, 6—18 in.	1.25	10.00
B—TOOTHED WOOD FERN— Dryopteris spinulosa, 1—3 ft.	1.25	10.00

Price per 1000, 1c less than 100 price.

One Kind or Assorted.

300 of one kind, 1000 rate. 25 of one kind only, at 100 rate.

GROUP TWO

The following Ferns are somewhat different from the ones listed above. They are all dwarf and require more care in growing and will require watering in dry spells. They are interesting little plants and we recommend them to customers who want and will care for such plants.

and winger woon firm	10	Each
SRB-WINGED WOOD FERN- Dryopteris hexagonopteris, 2—4 in\$	2.25	30c
RS—BEECH FERN— Phegopteris hexagonopteris, 4—8 in	2.25	30c
RO—COMMON WOODSIA— Woodsia obtusa, 2—8 in.	2.25	30c

Introductory Assortment

To introduce our Hardy Ferns we offer, 20 Ostr ch, 20 Lady, 10 Osmundo Claytonia, 10 Clinton Wood (Evergreen), 10 Maidenhair, 10 Sensitive, or any combination of 80 Ferns in six varieties, except Royal Ferns selected from group one for \$7.00 cash, packing free. These are all standard varieties that will give universal satisfaction under ordinary conditions. This assortment is limited to three assortments to a customer. They will average 80 pounds packed and can be shipped by freight safely up to May 1st.

Fern Bed Collections

These collections will be sh pped direct to your customers with your own shipping tags if you wish. Prices include packing ready for shipment but not transportation. We give a suggested Retail Price on these collections.

Sug. Re-Wholetail Pr ce sale Price No. 1—8 Ostrich, 8 Lady, 4 Osmundo Claytoniana, 4 Maidenhair. For general planting _____\$5.50 No. 1A—6 Ostrich, 6 Lady, 4 Sensitive,

\$2.75 6 Evergreen (2 var.) For general planting 5.50

No. 2—6 Leathery Wood, 8 Lady, 4

Hayscented, 4 Interupted. For 2.75

2.75

dry shady places ______ 5.50

No. 3—4 Ma denhair, 6 Evergreen (2
var.) 4 Ostrich, 4 Cinnamon, 4
Lady. For moist shady places__ 5.50 2.75 No. 4-4 Sensitive, 6 Evergreen (2 var.)

3 Royal, 3 Cinnamon, 4 Hay-scented. For wet locations ____ 5.50 One half of any above collect ons ____ 3.00 2.75 1.50

Rock Garden Plants Wild and Perennial Plants

Except as noted all perennials are two year, transplanted stock. Some of the Wild Flowers may be much older, but all are blooming size. Prices are based on plants being handled Bare Root, packed in damp mater al to keep plants in good condition during shipment.

Five to 24 plants at per 10 price. 25 to 100 plants at per 100 price. Specimen plants selected in the nursery and dug with earth ball will be billed at 25c each.

The following index indicates adaptability of plants.

S—Plants requiring shade. R—Plants adapted for rock gardens.

O—For open, sunny locations.

B—Border plants.

T—Trail ng plants.

C—Suitable for cutting.

W—Special merit for wall garden.

M—For bog, marsh or moist locations. *—Wild plants.

ACHILLEA, ptarmica, the pearl -B	10	100
-Perry's white, double -B	$$1.00 \\ 1.25$	\$ 8.00
ANEMONE, canadense. Windflower —*_		10.00
pulsatilla rubra. Sometimes called	1.20	10.00
crocus, deep purple	2.50	20.00
AQUILEGIA, Crimson Star -B		
-Mrs. Elliott's long spurred mixed P	$\frac{2.00}{1.50}$	$18.00 \\ 12.00$
—Mrs. Elliott's long spurred, mixed—B—chrysantha, long spurred, yellow—	1.50	12.00
ARIEMESIA, Dorder mist.	1.00	12.00
very hardy —B	1.00	8.00
ASARUM, canadens's,		
Wild ginger. Brownish flowers—T*	1.25	10.00
ASTER, Mrs. Raynor, red flowers —B	2.00	18.00
-niobe, dwarf, white flowers -RO-	2.00	18.00
BAPTESIA, australis	1.50	
false indigo. —OB (div sions)	1.25	10.00
false indigo. —OB (div sions)CALTHA, palustris,	1.20	20.00
marsh marigold, gl stening yellow		
*—SM	1.25	10.00
CAMPANULA, carpatica, dwarf, blue-R	2.00	18.00
CHELONE, glabra,	1.50	10.00
turtlehead, white —*SM ——llyoni, turtlehead, pink. —*SM ——	1.50	12.00
	1.50	12.00
CIMICIFUGA, racemosa, bugbane, white —*S	1.75	15.00
CYPRIPEDIUM are among the most	10	20.00
beautiful of wild flowers. They re-		
quire a soil r ch in humus such as		
leafmold or peat. Plant in moist,		
shady locations and cover in w.n-		
ter. CYPRIPEDIUM, acaule. Stemless lady-		
slipper, flowers white and pink		
-*SM	2.00	17.50
nuhescens, vellow*SM	2.25	
—spectabilis, pink ladyslipper, Minnesota state flower. —*SM Cypripedium are sold by the bud. One plant may carry several buds.		
nesota state flower*SM	2.50	22.50
Cypripedium are sold by the bud.		
One plant may carry several buds.		
If single bud plants are desired, we shall try to supply them, otherwise		
shall try to supply them, otherwise		
buds will be counted regardless of		
number of plants. CONVALLARIA, majalis,		
1 ly of the valley, heavy clumps.		
—SM	1.25	10.00
DELPHINIUM, chinensis, blue	1.50	12.00
DELPHINIUM, chinensis, blue —Pacific hybrids, original strain,		
mived	2.25	20.00
DICENTRA, CUCULLARIA, Dutchman's breeches. —*S	90	6 00
Dutchman's preeches. —"D	.80	6.00
—exemia, fernleaf or plumed bleed- ing heart, bloom all summer. —*OB	2.50	22.00
ing neart, bloom an summer. — OB	₩.00	 .00

DODECATHEON, meadia, shooting star.		
Flowers white and shades of pink		
Flowers white and shades of pink mixed only. —*S	1.75	15.00
DRABA, azoides, Whitlow grass, dwarf,		
spread ng plants with yellow flow-		
DRABA, azoides, Whitlow grass. dwarf, spread ng plants with yellow flowers. Very hardy. —*O	2.00	
ERYTHRONIUM, americana,		
trout lily or dogtooth violet*S	.80	6.00
EPIGEA, repens, trailing arbutus. Re-		
quire ac d soil with good drainage.		
Flowers range from white to shades		
of pink —*S. B&B clumps each 35c.	3.00	
EUPHORBIA, cyparissias, yellow	1.75	
FUNKIA, lanceolata, plaintain lily.		
Very profitse bloomer layender		
. Very profuse bloomer, lavender flowers. —OB	1.50	12.00
GAILLARDIA, Burgundy.	1,50	12.00
	1,00	12.00
GAULTHERIA, procumbens, aromatic		
wintergreen, require acid sol and good drainage. —*O		
good drainage. —*O	1.50	12.00
GENTIAN, andrewsi, bottle or closed		
gentian. Deep purple flowers in		
fall. —*SM	2.00	17.50
-macrophylla, deep purple, midsum-	,	
fall. —*SM —macrophylla, deep purple, midsummer bloom. —*SM	1.50	12.00
GEUM, borsii, orange-scarlet flowers,		
evergreen foliage, 12-inch stems.		
Div sions	1.75	15.00
Div sions ————————————————————————————————————		
flowers on 12-inch stems. —*B	1.75	15.00
GERANIUM, maculatum, cranesbill or		
wild geran um, rose-purple. —*O	1.00	8.00
HARENARIA fimbriata a rare delicate		
orchis, lavender flowers in late		
orchis, lavender flowers in late summer. —*SM	3.00	
HEMEROCALLIS, day lily. —OB		
-apr cot	2.00	
-Dumortieri, rich golden vellow	2.00	
HEPATICA, acutiloba, liverwort, May-		
flower, flowers white and shades		
of pink, mixed only. —*SM	1.25	10.00
-triloba, similar to above, except		
HEPATICA, acutiloba, liverwort, May- flower, flowers white and shades of pink, mixed only. —*SM —triloba, similar to above, except foliage. —*SM	1.25	10.00
IRIS		
—cristata, dwarf, crested iris, pur- ple —*SM —versicolor, wild iris. —*SM	4.00	40.05
pie ~*SM	1.25	10.00
	1.25	10.00
LEWISIA		
-rediviva, Montana bitterroot, bright	0.00	
rose flowers. —*O	2.00	

LIATRIS		
—scariosa, blazing star, tall spikes, purple flowers. No. 1 bulbs. —*O_—scariosa, same as above. No. 2		
purple flowers. No. 1 bulbs. —*O_	1.00	8.00
-scariosa, same as above. No. 2		5:00
bulbs For fall delivery we can quote very		0.00
For fall delivery we can quote very attractive prices on liatris scariosa		
in thousand lots, ready after Sep-		
tember 15th.		
LILIUM. We offer a group of lilies, both		
native and cultivated, which have proven hardy with us over a long		
period of years. Bulbs offered are		
of blooming size.		
LILIUM		
-canadensis, yellow, -*S	2.00	15.00
-elegansO -superbum, turk's cap lily*S -tenuifolium, coral lilyO -tigning fine lilyO	2.00	15.00
-superbum, turk's cap lily*S	2.00	15.00
—tigrinum, tiger lily, single or double	2.25 2.00	$\frac{20.00}{15.00}$
LORELIA		13.00
—cardinalis, cardinal flower, red spikes in fall. —*SM —syphilitica, great blue lobelia, fall —SM		
spikes in fall. —*SM	1.50	12.00
—syphilitica, great blue lobelia,	1.50	10.00
fall —SM	1.50	12.00
LYTHRUM —roseum salicaria, loosestrife, beau-		
tiful pink flowers. —O	1.50	12.00
MERTENSIA		
—virginica, Virginia blue-bells. Blue and pink shades, early spring bloom-		
and pink shades, early spring bloom-	1.50	12.00
ing. No. 1 roots. —*SM		17.50
MITCHELLA	2,00	2 7.00
-repens, partridge berry. A dwarf,	,	
creeping plant with coral flowers and red berries —*S	4 88	15.00
and red berries*S	1.75	15.00
MONARDA —didyma. —OR	1.25	
MVOSOTIS	1.50	
-palustris, forget-me-not, heavy		
—palustris, forget-me-not, heavy clumps. —SM	1.00	8.00
1184 418		
—spectabilis. A very showy orchis, lavender flowers. —*SM	2.50	
OREGANUM	2.00	
-vulgare, aromatic foliage, layender		,
flowers. —*SM	1.25	10.00
PHYSOSTEGIA	1.00	2.00
—alba, false dragonhead, white. —O—pink flowers, otherwise as above—O	1.00	8.00 8.00
PHLOX	1.00	
-divaricata canadense, wild Sweet		
—divaricata canadense, wild Sweet William, lavender or blue flowers.	1.05	10.00
*O	1.25	10.00

POLEMONIUM		
—reptans, Jacob's ladder, gentian- blue flowers. —O	4.00	
blue flowers. —O	1.25	10.00
PAPAVER		
-nudicaule, Iceland poppy, mixed.		
—O. (From 2½-inch pots)	1.50	12.00
—O. (From 2½-inch pots) —orientalis, oriental poppy, red. —O.		
(From $2\frac{1}{2}$ -inch pots)	2.00	17.50
POLYGONATUM	1.05	10.00
-biflorum, Solomon's seal*S	1.25	10.00
PRIMULA		
-veris polyanthus, primrose, mixed		
colors —OS	2.25	20.00
PYRETHRUM		
-roseum, painted daisy, mixed on-		
ly	1.25	10.00
ly. —O ——————————————————————————————————	1.20	10.00
$-\Omega$ (Divisions)	1.00	8.00
	2100	0.00
RANUNCULUS		
-acris, buttercup, upright growing,	1.00	
yellow flowers. —O	1.00	8.00
SAXIFRAGA		
—cordifolia, rockfoil, heavy growing plants, pink flowers. —O. (Divi-		
plants, pink flowers. —O. (Divi-		
sions)	2.00	17.50
SANGUINARIA		
—canadensis, blood-roots, white flow-		
ers in early spring —*SM	1.00	٩.00
ers in early spring — SM	1.00	٠.00
SEDUM		
We have a good assortment of very		
hardy varieties.		
SEDUM		
-acre, green foliage, yellow flowers.		
—OR	1.00	8.00
—OR —album balticum, very dwarf, white.	4.5-	
—OR	1.25	0.00
-asiaticusOR	1.00	8.00
-ellacombianum. OR	1.00	8.00
—lydium. —OR ——sieboldie. One of the best of the	1.00	8.00
-sieboldie. One of the best of the	9.00	
species, pink. —OR	2.00	
	1.25	
SEMPERVIVUM	1.00	0.00
-brauniORW	1.00	8.00
—tectorum, hen and chicks. —ORW	1.00	8.00
-triesteORW	1.00	8.00
	1.00	8.00
SMILACENA		
-racemosa, false Solomon seal, plumy flowers. —*SM	4.65	40.00
plumy flowers. —*SM	1.25	10.00

SPIREA		
—filapendula, dropwort, beautiful foliage, white flowers. —O	1.25	10.00
iage, white flowers. —O	1.00	8.00
ers —ulmaria variegated. Variegated fol-	1.25	10.00
—ulmaria variegated. Variegated foliage, white flowers	1.00	8.00
STATICE		
—latifolia. —C	1.75	15.00
THALICTRUM		
—adiantifolia, foliage resembling maidenhair fern, flowers white.—*SM	1.25	10.00
—aquilegiafolium, columbine foliage, white flowers —*SM		
white flowers —*SM	1.25	
THYMUS		
-alba, creeping thyme, low growing tiny white flowerOR	1.25	
gray, fragrant foliage, pink flowers. —OR	1.25	10.00
TRADESCANTIA		
—virginiana, spiderwort, deep blue flowers. —*O	1.50	
TRILLIUM, wake-robin.		
—erectum, flowers vary in color from white to pink and purple. —*SM —grandiflora, snow trillium, one of	1.25	10.00
white to pink and purple. —*SM —grandiflora, snow trillium, one of our most popular wild flowers. Bloom in early spring. —*SM (No. 1 bulbs) —undulatum, painted trillium. —*SM We can quote attractive prices on No. 1 Trillium Gr. in thousand lots for delivery after Aug. 1.	1.25 1.50	
UVULARIA		
—perfoliate, wood merrybells, yellow flowers on 12-inch stems. —*SM		
VERONICA		
—blue spires, speedwell. Deep blue, spikes 2 ft. high.—spicata, blue flowers	2.00 1.25	

—glauca, Spanish bayonet, steel gray foliage. —*O

1.50

12.50









After Five Days Return To

FERNDALE NURSERY

ASKOV, MINNESOTA

SEC. 562 P. L. & R.

U. S. POSTAGE

PAID

ASKOV, MINNESOTA PERMIT No. 1

Division of Botany Bureau of Flant Industry Washington, D. C.



RETURN POSTAGE GUARANTEED